## Support animal health and welfare as public goods

The Government should utilise public money to incentivise and support animal health and welfare outcomes as public goods. Public goods by their very nature, are not market goods in the same way as livestock products such as meat or milk. Public goods have no explicit value in terms of market prices and so the market cannot efficiently allocate resources to them. Other means therefore must be used such as the intervention of Government in the form of regulation or financial support.<sup>2</sup>

Incorporating animal health and welfare outcomes must be done in a meaningful way. An outcomes approach should be utilised as a tool to drive continuous improvement of animal management and husbandry practices, thereby promoting high animal health and welfare. The standardised assessment of health and welfare outcomes provides a practical and

To facilitate this, the UK governments should establish a body to oversee and coordinate animal health and welfare policy across the four administrations of the UK and facilitate partnership working between industry and government to tackle endemic disease and animal health challenges.

**Comply with World Trade Organisation (WTO) rules**